SCHOOL LIFE • GRAMMAR

WE USUALLY..., BUT TODAY WE'RE...

Alışkanlık ve rutin → Present Simple • Şu an ve bu aralar → Present Continuous

EVERY TUESDAY



We usually study plants in the nature club.

(Doğa kulübünde genellikle bitkileri inceleriz.)

VS

TODAY

But today we are making bowls in a workshop!

(Ama bugün bir atölyede kâse yapıyoruz!)



usually → ***V1 / V1-s*** | ***now*** → ***am / is / are*** + ***V-ing***

TWO PRESENT TENSES

	Present Simple (geniş zaman)	Present Continuous (şimdiki zaman)
Olumlu	**I / you / we / they work • he / she / it works**	**I am / he is / they are + working**
Olumsuz	**don't / doesn't** + V1	**am not / isn't / aren't** + V-ing
Soru	**Do / Does** + özne + V1 ...?	**Am / Is / Are** + özne + V-ing ...?
Kısa cevap	Yes, she does. • No, they don't.	Yes, I am. • No, he isn't.

WHEN DO WE USE THEM?

1. **Present Simple**: rutin, alışkanlık, program, genel gerçek
   always • usually • every ... • on Mondays
2. **Present Continuous**: şu an olan ya da bu aralar süren geçici eylem
   now • at the moment • Look!
3. Durum fiilleri (state verbs) -ing almaz
   know • like • want • need • believe • belong (I am knowing X)
4. Hikâye anlatırken canlılık için ikisi birlikte kullanılır
   *Ali opens the door. Everyone **is clapping**!*

REMEMBER THIS

every day → V1 | now → V-ing

he / she / it → V1 + -s / -es / -ies

watch → watches • study → studies • play → plays • Does she go...? (goes X)

-ing yazımı: come → coming • get → getting • lie → lying

A SIGNAL WORD BOXES

Which tense do these words go with? Write them in the correct box.

WORDS

on Fridays | once a month | Listen! | at present | every term | often | never | twice a week | these days | today | right now | this week

PRESENT SIMPLE	PRESENT CONTINUOUS

B SIGNAL SPOTTERS

Circle the correct form. Look at the signal words. Look at the example.

1 Look! The Year 7 runners (**wave** / **are waving**) at the crowd. EXAMPLE

2 Our school (**holds** / **is holding**) a book fair every spring.

3 Ms Aksoy usually (**teaches** / **is teaching**) Maths, but today she (**teaches** / **is teaching**) Science.

4 Quiet, please! The headmaster (**makes** / **is making**) an announcement.

5 Kenji (**doesn't** / **isn't**) usually take the school bus. He walks.

6 This old camera (**belongs** / **is belonging**) to Mr Tanaka.

7 This month our class (**collects** / **is collecting**) old books for a village school.

8 The ceramic workshop (**begins** / **is beginning**) at 10 a.m. on Saturdays.

9 Lily (**wants** / **is wanting**) to join the photography club.

10 Listen! Somebody (**plays** / **is playing**) the piano in the music room.

11 (**Do** / **Are**) your parents usually come to the prize-giving ceremony?

12 We (**don't believe** / **aren't believing**) his story about the lost trophy.

C THE CLUB TIMETABLE

Read the timetable. Tick T (true) or F (false). Look at the example.

Club	Usual day	Usual activity	This week
Chess	Monday	chess games	organising a tournament
Nature	Tuesday	forest walks	planting trees
Drama	Wednesday	rehearsals	making costumes
Ceramics	Thursday	cups	painting bowls
Photography	Friday	photos of the school	preparing an exhibition

1 The chess club meets on Mondays. EXAMPLE ☑ F

2 This week the nature club is planting trees. T F

3 The drama club usually rehearses on Thursdays. T F

4 The drama club members are making costumes this week. T F

5 The ceramics club usually makes bowls. T F

6 The photography club is preparing an exhibition this week. T F

7 The nature club usually goes on forest walks. T F

8 This week the chess club is playing chess games as usual. T F

9 The photography club meets on Fridays. T F

10 This week the ceramics club is making cups. T F

D SPORTS DAY SNAPSHOTS

It is sports day. Look at the photos. Write what is happening now. Look at the example.

1 EXAMPLE



the two teams / pull / the rope

The two teams are pulling the rope.

2



four children / jump / in sacks

3



the students / pose for / a group photo

4



the headmaster / give / a cup to a boy

E NEWSLETTER SENTENCES

Put the words in order. Write the sentences. Look at the example.

1 you | Are | for the quiz | preparing

Are you preparing for the quiz? EXAMPLE

2 the workshop | When | start | does

3 is | Kerem | What | making

4 homework | Does | give | your teacher

5 isn't | her glasses | Mia | wearing

6 never | Our coach | late | is

7 are | Why | laughing | the students

8 doesn't | the bus | Selin | take

9 always | We | in the canteen | have lunch

10 Who | is | the trophy | holding

F THE PHOTOGRAPHY CLUB PAGE

Complete the club news with the verbs in brackets. Use the present simple or the present continuous.

1 Our photography club **meets** (meet) every Friday after school. EXAMPLE

2 This week, the members _____ (take) photos for the school calendar.

3 Ms Aksoy usually _____ (choose) the best photo of the month.

4 Right now, Ece _____ (edit) her pictures of the playing field.

5 Leo _____ (not / like) photos of people. He prefers nature photos.

6 At the moment, Arda and Amara _____ (print) their photos in the library.

7 _____ the club _____ (need) new members? Yes, it does!

8 Every year, the winner of the photo contest _____ (get) a camera.

9 Look! Sofia _____ (hang) the photos on the wall.

10 We _____ (not / work) in the art room this week because painters are there.

11 Nobody _____ (know) the name of this year's winner. It's a secret!

12 What _____ you _____ (do) right now, Kerem? – I'm cleaning the lens.

G CODE BREAKER

Write the -s or -ing form of the verb in the boxes. Then write the yellow letters in order.

1 Look! Mert is ... on the teacher's chair! (sit)

S I T¹ T I N G EXAMPLE

2 Ada ... poems in her free time. (write)

[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [2] [ ]

3 Look! Two boys are ... the big drum. (carry)

[ ] [3] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

4 Our coach ... every morning before school. (swim)

[ ] [ ] [ ] [4] [ ]

5 Defne ... the brushes after every art lesson. (wash)

[5] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

6 Right now, the guide is ... us the old castle. (show)

[ ] [ ] [6] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

7 At the moment, the students are ... a sack race. (run)

[7] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

8 Kenji is ... photos in the workshop now. (take)

[ ] [ ] [8] [ ] [ ] [ ]

SECRET WORD [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

H THE EDITOR'S RED PEN

Check the newsletter sentences. Write OK or write the sentence correctly. Look at the example.

1 Look! Nil takes photos of the winners.

EXAMPLE

OK / Fix: *Look! Nil is taking photos of the winners.*

2 Our school is organising a science fair every year.

OK / Fix: _____

3 Arda doesn't enjoy crowded places.

OK / Fix: _____

4 Are the students prepare their posters?

OK / Fix: _____

5 My friends are waiting for me at the gate right now.

OK / Fix: _____

6 Does Mert brings his own lunch to school?

OK / Fix: _____

7 I am knowing the answer to this riddle.

OK / Fix: _____

8 The library closes at five o'clock every day.

OK / Fix: _____

9 He don't play in the school band.

OK / Fix: _____

10 Listen! The choir is singing our school song.

OK / Fix: _____

I INTERVIEW WITH THE CLUB CAPTAIN

Duru works for the school newspaper. Complete the interview with the verbs in brackets. Look at the example in bold.

D — **Duru:** Hi, Efe! What **(1)** _____ you **(2)** _____ (do) at the moment?

Efe: I **(3)** _____ (check) the plant labels. We **(4)** _____ (plant) a herb garden this week. — E

D — **Duru:** How often **(5)** _____ the eco club **(6)** _____ (meet)?

Efe: We usually **meet** (meet) on Thursdays, but this week we **(7)** _____ (stay) after school every day. — E

D — **Duru:** **(8)** _____ you **(9)** _____ (need) any help?

Efe: Yes, we **(10)** _____! We **(11)** _____ (look) for volunteers right now. — E

D — **Duru:** **(12)** _____ Ms Aksoy **(13)** _____ (help) you today?

Efe: No, she **(14)** _____. She **(15)** _____ (give) a lesson in the lab now. — E

ANSWER KEY • CHECK & LEARN

Uzun ve kısa biçim ikisi de doğrudur: is not = isn't • does not = doesn't • they are = they're.
D bölümünde özne + am / is / are + V-ing ile kurulan doğru cümleler kabul edilir.
E9: In the canteen we always have lunch. da doğrudur.



A • Signal word boxes

PRESENT SIMPLE → twice a week • on Fridays • often • never • every term • once a month

PRESENT CONTINUOUS → right now • this week • today • these days • Listen! • at present

B • Signal spotters

1. Look! The Year 7 runners **are waving** at the crowd.

2. Our school **holds** a book fair every spring.

3. Ms Aksoy usually **teaches** Maths, but today she **is teaching** Science.

4. Quiet, please! The headmaster **is making** an announcement.

5. Kenji **doesn't** usually take the school bus. He walks.

6. This old camera **belongs** to Mr Tanaka.

7. This month our class **is collecting** old books for a village school.

8. The ceramic workshop **begins** at 10 a.m. on Saturdays.

9. Lily **wants** to join the photography club.

10. Listen! Somebody **is playing** the piano in the music room.

11. Do your parents usually come to the prize-giving ceremony?

12. We **don't believe** his story about the lost trophy.

C • The club timetable

1. T

2. T

3. F – It rehearses on Wednesdays.

4. T

5. F – It usually makes cups.

6. T

7. T

8. F – It is organising a tournament.

9. T

10. F – It is painting bowls.

D • Sports day snapshots

1. The two teams are pulling the rope.

2. Four children are jumping in sacks.

3. The students are posing for a group photo.

4. The headmaster is giving a cup to a boy.

ANSWER KEY • CHECK & LEARN (continued)

E • Newsletter sentences

1. Are you preparing for the quiz?

2. When does the workshop start?

3. What is Kerem making?

4. Does your teacher give homework?

5. Mia isn't wearing her glasses.

6. Our coach is never late.

7. Why are the students laughing?

8. Selin doesn't take the bus.

9. We always have lunch in the canteen.

10. Who is holding the trophy?

G • Code breaker

1. SITTING	**2.** WRITES	**3.** CARRYING
4. SWIMS	**5.** WASHES	**6.** SHOWING
7. RUNNING	**8.** TAKING	

Secret word: ***TEAMWORK***

H • The editor's red pen

1. Look! Nil **is taking** photos of the winners.

2. Our school **organises** a science fair every year.

3. OK. Arda doesn't enjoy crowded places.

4. Are the students **preparing** their posters?

5. OK. My friends are waiting for me at the gate right now.

6. Does Mert **bring** his own lunch to school?

7. I **know** the answer to this riddle.

8. OK. The library closes at five o'clock every day.

9. He **doesn't** play in the school band.

10. OK. Listen! The choir is singing our school song.

F • The photography club page

1. Our photography club **meets** (meet) every Friday after school.

2. This week, the members **are taking** (take) photos for the school calendar.

3. Ms Aksoy usually **chooses** (choose) the best photo of the month.

4. Right now, Ece **is editing** (edit) her pictures of the playing field.

5. Leo **doesn't like** (not / like) photos of people. He prefers nature photos.

6. At the moment, Arda and Amara **are printing** (print) their photos in the library.

7. Does the club **need** (need) new members? Yes, it does!

8. Every year, the winner of the photo contest **gets** (get) a camera.

9. Look! Sofia **is hanging** (hang) the photos on the wall.

10. We **aren't working** (not / work) in the art room this week because painters are there.

11. Nobody **knows** (know) the name of this year's winner. It's a secret!

12. What **are** you **doing** (do) right now, Kerem? – I'm cleaning the lens.

I • Interview with the club captain

1. are	**2.** doing	**3.** am checking
4. are planting	**5.** does	**6.** meet
7. are staying	**8.** Do	**9.** need
10. do	**11.** are looking	**12.** Is
13. helping	**14.** isn't	**15.** is giving