STATE OR ACTION?

I KNOW IT. I'M LEARNING IT.

Durum fiilleri (know, like, want...) şu an bile -ing almaz!

STATE



I know this word!
(Bu kelimeyi biliyorum!)

VS

ACTION

I am learning new words now.
(Şu an yeni kelimeler öğreniyorum.)



STATE → V1 / V-s • ACTION → am / is / are + V-ing



KAMERA TESTİ
Kamerayla çekebilir misin?
Evet → **eylem (dynamic)** → -ing olur
Hayır → **durum (stative)** → -ing olmaz

ŞU AN OLSA BİLE!
I **want** an ice cream now. ✓
I am wanting an ice cream now. ✗
Durum fiili → hep Present Simple

✦ DURUM FİİLLERİ (-ing ALMAZ)

düşünce (zihin)	duygu	istek / ihtiyaç	sahip olma
know • understand	like • love	want	have (sahip olmak)
believe • remember	hate • prefer	need	own • belong to

✦ ÇİFT ANLAMLI FİİLLER: ANLAMA BAK!

fiil	DURUM → -ing yok	EYLEM → -ing var
have	sahip olmak: I have two sisters.	yemek / etkinlik: She's having breakfast.
think	fikir (bence): I think it's easy.	düşünmek: I'm thinking about my poem.
see	anlamak: I see your point.	görüşmek: I'm seeing the doctor at 4.
taste	tadı ... olmak: It tastes sweet.	tadına bakmak: Dad is tasting the rice.

REMEMBER THIS

know → I know • learn → I'm learning

Durum fiili + now → yine Present Simple: She needs a pencil now.

Olumsuz ve soru da Simple: I don't know. Does he understand ...?

A STATE OR ACTION?

Circle the correct form. Look at the example.

1 Kerem (**wants** / **is wanting**) a new bike. EXAMPLE

2 Look! The cat (**climbs** / **is climbing**) the wall.

3 I (**don't understand** / **am not understanding**) this question.

4 Duru (**belongs** / **is belonging**) to the chess club.

5 Listen! Somebody (**plays** / **is playing**) the piano.

6 We (**need** / **are needing**) more chairs for the assembly.

7 Mert (**writes** / **is writing**) an email at the moment.

8 (**Do you remember** / **Are you remembering**) my name?

A STATE OR ACTION? (continued)

9 My brother (**hates** / **is hating**) spiders.

10 Right now, the pupils (**decorate** / **are decorating**) the hall.

11 Ada (**prefers** / **is preferring**) pasta to rice.

12 Be quiet! The baby (**sleeps** / **is sleeping**).

B CAN YOU FILM IT?

Can you film it with a camera? Write each phrase in the correct box.

PHRASES

prefer juice | **climb a tree** | **write a poem** | **own a bike** | **know the rules** | **carry a box** | **love Maths** | **tidy up the lab** | **draw a map** | **kick the ball** | **need a ruler** | **believe the story**

STATE (no -ing)	ACTION (-ing is OK)

C MIXED VERBS

Write the verb in the present simple or the present continuous. Look at the example.

1 Yusuf **has** (have) a new laptop. It's really fast! EXAMPLE

2 We _____ (have) lunch in the canteen right now.

3 My sister _____ (think) this book is very funny.

4 Shh! Selin _____ (think) about her answer.

5 Look! Ms Aksoy _____ (taste) the cake for the school fair.

6 Mmm! This lemonade _____ (taste) great.

7 Mr Demir can't come to the meeting. He _____ (see) a parent at three.

8 Oh, I _____ (see) what you mean now. Thanks!

9 _____ you _____ (have) a pet at home?

10 What _____ you _____ (think) about the new library? – It's great!

D THE -ING DETECTIVE

Is the sentence correct? Write OK or correct the verb. Look at the example.

1 I am knowing the way to the gym.

EXAMPLE

OK / Fix: I know the way to the gym.

2 Look! Arda is running to the bus stop.

OK / Fix: _____

3 She is wanting a glass of water.

OK / Fix: _____

4 We are having a big garden at home.

OK / Fix: _____

5 The chef is tasting the soup now.

OK / Fix: _____

6 Do you understand the rules now?

OK / Fix: _____

7 I am believing your story.

OK / Fix: _____

8 This pencil case is belonging to Nil.

OK / Fix: _____

9 Be quiet. I think about my project now.

OK / Fix: _____

10 Lily doesn't like loud music.

OK / Fix: _____

E THINK OR HAVE?

Look at the pictures and the notes. Write one sentence. Look at the example.

1 EXAMPLE



Elif and Tom • think about • the homework • now

Elif and Tom are thinking about the homework now.

2



Ece • think • cooking is fun

_____

_____

3



Ms Kaya • have • a lot of books

_____

_____

4



the boys • have • a chess lesson • at the moment

_____

_____

F THE SECRET PLACE

Write the correct form of the verb in the boxes. Write the yellow letters in order. Look at the example.

1 Look! Efe is _____ the board. (clean)

C L E A N I N G EXAMPLE

2 Kerem _____ dogs. He has three! (love)

3 Duru _____ a new pencil case. (want)

4 Mert _____ the answer to number 5. (know)

5 My uncle _____ a small bookshop. (own)

6 Emre _____ Maths to Science. (prefer)

7 Hi, Zeynep! What are you _____ ? (do)

8 The girls are _____ a video for the school. (shoot)

9 Do you _____ my phone number? (remember)

SECRET PLACE

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

G MY CLASS RIGHT NOW

What is happening in your class now? What do you think, like or want? Write 6 sentences.

Look around your classroom. Write about actions and states.

Right now, I am sitting next to _____

CHECKLIST

- [ ] 3 actions now: am / is / are + V-ing
- [ ] 3 states: know, like, want, need, think ... (no -ing)
- [ ] one negative sentence

ANSWER KEY • CHECK & LEARN

Kısaltılmış ve açık biçimlerin ikisi de doğrudur: don't = do not, I'm = I am, isn't = is not.
D: Düzeltmede yalnız fiilin doğru biçimi aranır; cümlenin geri kalanı aynı kalır.
C 9: Have you got … ? ve D 4: We have got … de doğrudur ve kabul edilir.
E 3: has got (Ms Kaya has got a lot of books.) de doğrudur ve kabul edilir.
G: Öğrencinin kendi cevabıdır; durum fiilleri -ing almadan, eylemler am / is / are + V-ing ile.



A • State or action?

1. Kerem **wants** a new bike.

2. Look! The cat **is climbing** the wall.

3. I **don't understand** this question.

4. Duru **belongs** to the chess club.

5. Listen! Somebody **is playing** the piano.

6. We **need** more chairs for the assembly.

7. Mert **is writing** an email at the moment.

8. **Do you remember** my name?

9. My brother **hates** spiders.

10. Right now, the pupils **are decorating** the hall.

11. Ada **prefers** pasta to rice.

12. Be quiet! The baby **is sleeping**.

D • The -ing detective

1. I **know** the way to the gym.

2. OK. Look! Arda is running to the bus stop.

3. She **wants** a glass of water.

4. We **have** a big garden at home.

5. OK. The chef is tasting the soup now.

6. OK. Do you understand the rules now?

7. I **believe** your story.

8. This pencil case **belongs** to Nil.

9. Be quiet. I **am thinking** about my project now.

10. OK. Lily doesn't like loud music.

G • My class right now

Right now, I am sitting next to Ada. Our teacher is writing on the board. Two pupils are reading. I like this lesson. I need a new pen. I don't understand question 4.

Örnek cevap; öğrencinin cevabı farklı olabilir.

B • Can you film it?

STATE (no -ing) → know the rules • need a ruler • love Maths • believe the story • own a bike • prefer juice

ACTION (-ing is OK) → kick the ball • write a poem • tidy up the lab • climb a tree • carry a box • draw a map

C • Mixed verbs

1. Yusuf **has** (have) a new laptop. It's really fast!

2. We **are having** (have) lunch in the canteen right now.

3. My sister **thinks** (think) this book is very funny.

4. Shh! Selin **is thinking** (think) about her answer.

5. Look! Ms Aksoy **is tasting** (taste) the cake for the school fair.

6. Mmm! This lemonade **tastes** (taste) great.

7. Mr Demir can't come to the meeting. He **is seeing** (see) a parent at three.

8. Oh, I **see** (see) what you mean now. Thanks!

9. Do you **have** (have) a pet at home?

10. What **do** you **think** (think) about the new library? – It's great!

E • Think or have?

1. Elif and Tom are thinking about the homework now.

2. Ece thinks cooking is fun.

3. Ms Kaya has a lot of books.

4. The boys are having a chess lesson at the moment.

F • The secret place

1. CLEANING	**2.** LOVES	**3.** WANTS
4. KNOWS	**5.** OWNS	**6.** PREFERS
7. DOING	**8.** SHOOTING	**9.** REMEMBER

Secret place: ***CLASSROOM***