SCHOOL LIFE

RIGHT NOW OR EVERY DAY?

Şu anda olan → am / is / are + V-ing • her zaman olan → V1 / V-s

EVERY DAY



Elif does her homework every evening.
(Elif her akşam ödevini yapar.)

VS

RIGHT NOW

Look! Elif is tidying her desk now.
(Bak! Elif şu an masasını topluyor.)



NOW → **am / is / are + V-ing** • **EVERY DAY** → **V1 / V-s**



ŞU AN NE OLUYOR?
Konuşma anındaki eylem →
am / is / are + V-ing
now, right now, at the moment, Look! Listen!

HER ZAMAN NE OLUR?
Rutin, alışkanlık, okul kuralı →
Present Simple (V1 / V-s)
every day, usually, always, on Mondays

POSITIVE Olumlu
I am (I'm) + V-ing
he / she / it is + V-ing
we / you / they are + V-ing
We are painting a poster.

NEGATIVE Olumsuz
I am not (I'm not) + V-ing
he / she / it isn't + V-ing
we / you / they aren't + V-ing
Mert isn't sleeping.

QUESTION Soru
Am I + V-ing ...?
Is he / she / it + V-ing ...?
Are we / you / they + V-ing ...?
Is Ada laughing? – Yes, she is.

SONU -e İSE
-e düşer: make → **making** • write → **writing**
Ama: see → seeing

ÇİFT HARF
kısa ünlü + tek ünsüz: run → **running** • sit → **sitting**
Son harf iki kez yazılır.

SONU -y İSE
-y kalır: tidy → **tidying** • play → **playing**
Çoğu fiil: read → reading

REMEMBER THIS

usually → V1 / V-s • but now → is + V-ing

is / are olmadan -ing olmaz: We dancing. ✗

Rutin + şimdi: I usually cycle to school, but today I'm taking the bus.

A THE -ING FACTORY

Write the -ing form of each verb. Look at the first row.

verb	-ing form	verb	-ing form
read	reading	dance	dancing
swim	_____	wave	_____
study	_____	put	_____
jog	_____	bake	_____
shop	_____	carry	_____
smile	_____	hug	_____
ride	_____	stop	_____

B BREAK TIME AT SUNNY HILL

Look at the chart. Tick T or F. Look at the example.

Who?	EVERY BREAK ...	RIGHT NOW (10:45) ...
Duru	read in the library	play table tennis
Kerem and Efe	play football	help Mr Demir in the garden
Ms Aksoy	drink tea in the staff room	talk to a parent
Lily	eat an apple	look for her bag
Yusuf	chat with his friends	water the plants

1 Every break, Duru reads in the library. EXAMPLE T F

2 Right now, Duru is reading in the library. T F

3 Kerem and Efe usually play football at break. T F

4 At the moment, Kerem and Efe are playing football. T F

5 Ms Aksoy is talking to a parent now. T F

6 Ms Aksoy usually talks to parents at break. T F

7 Lily is eating an apple right now. T F

8 Lily eats an apple every break. T F

9 Yusuf isn't chatting with his friends now. T F

10 Yusuf usually waters the plants at break. T F

11 Ms Aksoy isn't drinking tea at the moment. T F

12 Duru doesn't play table tennis every break. T F

C LIVE FROM THE SCHOOL

Write the verbs in the present simple or the present continuous. Look at the example.

1 Look! The headmistress **is opening** (open) the new school library. EXAMPLE

2 Our school _____ (have) a sports day every June.

3 Ms Aksoy usually _____ (teach) Science, but today she _____ (teach) Maths.

4 The library _____ (not / open) on Sundays.

5 _____ the P.E. teacher _____ (use) his whistle right now?

6 We _____ (wear) our school uniform every day.

C LIVE FROM THE SCHOOL (continued)

7 Right now, Arda and Leo _____ (not / work). They _____ (chat)!

8 How often _____ you _____ (go) to the school canteen?

9 The referee always _____ (check) the rules before a match.

10 Look out of the window! It _____ (rain) again.

D THE REPORTER'S QUESTIONS

Put the words in order. Write the questions. Look at the example.

1 you | listening | Are | to me

Are you listening to me? EXAMPLE

2 feeding | Nil | the fish | Is

_____

3 doing | the pupils | are | What

_____

4 Kerem | running | Why | is

_____

5 work | the counsellor | on Fridays | Does

_____

6 going | Mr Demir | Where | is

_____

7 notes | take | you | Do | in class

_____

8 waiting | the twins | Are | for the bus

_____

9 leave | the school bus | When | does

_____

10 the match | the coach | watching | Is

_____

E USUALLY ... BUT TODAY ...

Look at the notes. Write one sentence with usually and but today. Look at the example.

1 EXAMPLE



the pupils • usually: read books • today: do an experiment

The pupils usually read books, but today they are doing an experiment.

2



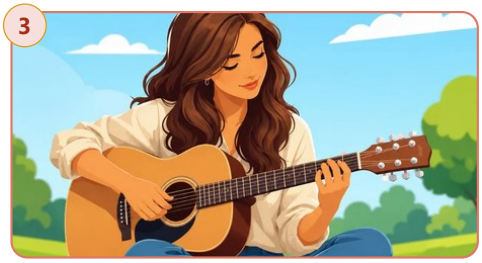
Emre and Lily • usually: jog • today: clean up the park

_____

_____

E USUALLY ... BUT TODAY ... (continued)

3



Ms Kaya • usually: play the piano • today: play the guitar

4



Ada and her friends • usually: draw • today: shoot a video

F GRAMMAR MAZE

Go from START to FINISH. Walk only on the correct sentences. The path has 9 boxes.

START

Look! Mia is climbing the rope.	She cooking dinner now.	He is play chess at the moment.	Look! The pupils practise in the hall.
We don't wear a uniform on Fridays.	Are she watching TV now?	Is Noah listening to music?	The bell rings at 8:30 every day.
Are they making a cake?	Defne usually walks to school.	I'm not playing now. I'm reading.	Listen! Somebody is knocking on the door.
Kerem is runing to the gate.	We are makeing a poster.	Elif goes to the library right now.	Mert isn't writing. He's drawing.

★ FINISH

G A CALL FROM THE MUSEUM

Defne is on a school trip. Complete with the correct form of the verbs. Look at line 1.

M Mum: Hi Defne! It's Mum. What **are** you **doing** (do) now?

Defne: Hi Mum! We **(1)** _____ (visit) the science museum. It **(2)** _____ (close) at five every day, so we **(3)** _____ (not / stay) late today. **D**

M Mum: **(4)** _____ your friends **(5)** _____ (look) at the planets right now?

Defne: Yes, they **(6)** _____! Look, I **(7)** _____ (send) you a photo of them now. **D**

ANSWER KEY • CHECK & LEARN

Kısaltılmış ve açık biçimlerin ikisi de doğrudur: isn't = is not, aren't = are not, I'm = I am.
F: Labirentteki doğru yol 9 kutudur; yalnız doğru cümlelerden geçen başka bir yol da kabul edilir.
B: Yanlış cümlelerin düzeltmesi örnektir; aynı bilgiyi veren başka doğru cümleler de kabul edilir.



A • The -ing factory

swim → swimming · waving
study → studying · putting
jog → jogging · baking
shop → shopping · carrying
smile → smiling · hugging
ride → riding · stopping

B • Break time at Sunny Hill

1. T
2. F – Right now, she is playing table tennis.
3. T
4. F – They are helping Mr Demir in the garden.
5. T
6. F – She usually drinks tea in the staff room.
7. F – She is looking for her bag.
8. T
9. T
10. F – He usually chats with his friends.
11. T
12. T

C • Live from the school

1. Look! The headmistress **is opening** (open) the new school library.
2. Our school **has** (have) a sports day every June.
3. Ms Aksoy usually **teaches** (teach) Science, but today she **is teaching** (teach) Maths.
4. The library **doesn't open** (not / open) on Sundays.
5. Is the P.E. teacher **using** (use) his whistle right now?
6. We **wear** (wear) our school uniform every day.
7. Right now, Arda and Leo **aren't working** (not / work). They **are chatting** (chat)!
8. How often **do** you **go** (go) to the school canteen?
9. The referee always **checks** (check) the rules before a match.
10. Look out of the window! It **is raining** (rain) again.

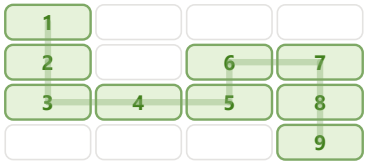
D • The reporter's questions

1. Are you listening to me?
2. Is Nil feeding the fish?
3. What are the pupils doing?
4. Why is Kerem running?
5. Does the counsellor work on Fridays?
6. Where is Mr Demir going?
7. Do you take notes in class?
8. Are the twins waiting for the bus?
9. When does the school bus leave?
10. Is the coach watching the match?

E • Usually … but today …

1. The pupils usually read books, but today they are doing an experiment.
2. Emre and Lily usually jog, but today they are cleaning up the park.
3. Ms Kaya usually plays the piano, but today she is playing the guitar.
4. Ada and her friends usually draw, but today they are shooting a video.

F • Grammar maze



1. Look! Mia is climbing the rope.
2. We don't wear a uniform on Fridays.
3. Are they making a cake?
4. Defne usually walks to school.
5. I'm not playing now. I'm reading.
6. Is Noah listening to music?
7. The bell rings at 8:30 every day.
8. Listen! Somebody is knocking on the door.
9. Mert isn't writing. He's drawing.

She is cooking • He is playing • The pupils are practising • Is she watching • running • making • Elif is going

G • A call from the museum

1. are visiting	**2.** closes	**3.** aren't staying
4. Are	**5.** looking	**6.** are
7. am sending		