IMPERATIVES • MUST • MUSTN'T

LISTEN! YOU MUSTN'T RUN.

Okul kurallarını iki yolla söyle: emir cümlesi ya da must / mustn't!

IMPERATIVES



***Sit** down, please. **Don't** talk!*
(Lütfen oturun. Konuşmayın!)

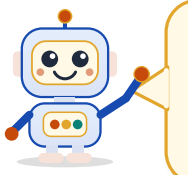
VS

MUST / MUSTN'T

You must be kind. You mustn't push.
(Nazik olmalısın. İtmemelisin.)



V1 / Don't + V1 = You + must / mustn't + V1



EMİR CÜMLESİ (IMPERATIVE)

Özne yok, **fiil** en başta: **Close** the door.
Olumsuz: **Don't** + fiil (V1)
Kibar ol: **please** başa ya da sona gelir.

MUST / MUSTN'T

must = -meli / -malı (kural, görev)
mustn't = -memeli / -mamalı (yasak)
must hiç değişmez: **-s yok, to yok!**

DO — Yap!
V1 + ...
Close the window.

DON'T — Yapma!
Don't + V1 + ...
Don't climb the trees.

MUST — Yapmalısın
özne + must + V1
We must water the plants.

MUSTN'T — Yapmamalısın
özne + mustn't + V1
You mustn't write on the desks.

AYNI KURAL, İKİ YOL

Emir cümlesi	must / mustn't
Feed the fish.	You **must** feed the fish.
Don't pick the flowers.	You **mustn't** pick the flowers.

DİKKAT!

Not jump! ✗ • No jump! ✗ • Don't to jump! ✗ → **Don't jump!**
*She musts go ✗ • must to go ✗ • must goes ✗ → She **must go**.*

A SAFE IN THE SCIENCE LAB

Mr Tanaka is telling the lab rules. Write must or mustn't.

WORD BANK: **must** **mustn't**

1 You **must** listen to Mr Tanaka. EXAMPLE

2 You _____ taste the chemicals.

3 You _____ wear goggles.

4 You _____ touch hot glass.

5 You _____ wash your hands after the lesson.

6 You _____ throw things in the lab.

7 You _____ keep your table tidy.

8 You _____ bring food into the lab.

9 You _____ tell the teacher about accidents.

10 You _____ open the cupboards without permission.

B RULES AROUND THE SCHOOL

Read the rules. Look at the pictures. Write the letter of the matching picture.

a 

b 

c 

d 

e 

f 

g 

h 

1 Put your rubbish in the bin. EXAMPLE c

2 Don't shout in class. ☐

3 You must come to school on time. ☐

4 Put up your hand before you speak. ☐

5 Wait in line, please. ☐

6 Use kind words. ☐

7 You must walk in the corridors. ☐

8 Return your library books on time. ☐

C MUST OR MUSTN'T?

Read the word cards. Write them in the correct box.

WORDS

copy your friend's homework | eat in the library | bring your books | throw paper on the floor | be rude to teachers | do your homework | use your phone in lessons | help new students | listen in class | wash your hands before lunch

You must ...	You mustn't ...

D THE RULE CHECKER

Some rules are wrong. Write OK or write the correct sentence.

1 Not touch the computer.

EXAMPLE

OK / Fix: Don't touch the computer.

2 You must to bring your P.E. kit.

OK / Fix: _____

3 Turn off the tap, please.

OK / Fix: _____

4 Elif musts help in the canteen.

OK / Fix: _____

5 You don't must chew gum in class.

OK / Fix: _____

6 Don't to run in the hall.

OK / Fix: _____

7 We must line up at the door.

OK / Fix: _____

8 Please wait for your turn.

OK / Fix: _____

9 Mert must cleans the board.

OK / Fix: _____

10 No sit on the stairs!

OK / Fix: _____

E SAME RULE, NEW WORDS

Write the rule in a different way. 1–5: use must / mustn't. 6–10: start with the verb.

1. Don't eat in the classroom. EXAMPLE

You mustn't eat in the classroom.

2. Switch off the lights.

You _____

3. Don't feed the school cat.

You _____

4. Tidy your desk.

You _____

5. Don't forget your homework.

You _____

6. You must hang up your coat.

_____

7. You mustn't look at your friend's paper.

_____

8. You must share the crayons.

_____

E SAME RULE, NEW WORDS (continued)

9. You mustn't play ball in the classroom.

_____

10. You must wear your name badge.

_____

F THE RULE MAZE

Go from START to FINISH. Walk only on correct sentences. Your way has 9 squares.

START			
Listen carefully.	You mustn't laugh at others.	Please open your books.	Not open the door.
Don't be late.	We must follow the rules.	Students must wear a uniform.	You must to go now.
He musts read it.	Don't to touch it.	Don't drop your rubbish.	You don't must run.
Listens to me!	No eat here!	She must sit at the front.	Be quiet, please.
			FINISH

G OUR CLASS RULES POSTER

Write six rules for your class. Look at the checklist. Start like this: In our class, you must ...

What are the rules in your classroom?

In our class, you must _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____



CHECKLIST

- ☐ three rules with must
- ☐ two rules with mustn't
- ☐ one rule with Don't ...
- ☐ a capital letter at the start and a full stop at the end

ANSWER KEY • CHECK & LEARN

Önce kendi cevabını kontrol et; sonra kuralın biçimini (V1 / Don't + V1 / must / mustn't + V1) karşılaştır.
Kısaltmalı ve kısaltmasız biçimler kabul edilir (mustn't = must not, don't = do not).
Emir cümlelerinde başa ya da sona eklenen please da kabul edilir.
D: Kuralın öbür biçimi de kabul edilir (Don't … = You mustn't …).



A • Safe in the science lab

1. You **must** listen to Mr Tanaka.
2. You **mustn't** taste the chemicals.
3. You **must** wear goggles.
4. You **mustn't** touch hot glass.
5. You **must** wash your hands after the lesson.
6. You **mustn't** throw things in the lab.
7. You **must** keep your table tidy.
8. You **mustn't** bring food into the lab.
9. You **must** tell the teacher about accidents.
10. You **mustn't** open the cupboards without permission.

B • Rules around the school

1 → c	2 → f	3 → a	4 → h
5 → b	6 → g	7 → e	8 → d

C • Must or mustn't?

You must … → do your homework • listen in class • wash your hands before lunch • bring your books • help new students

You mustn't … → copy your friend's homework • throw paper on the floor • eat in the library • use your phone in lessons • be rude to teachers

D • The rule checker

1. Don't touch the computer.
2. You must **bring** your P.E. kit.
3. OK. Turn off the tap, please.
4. Elif **must** help in the canteen.
5. You **mustn't** chew gum in class.
6. Don't run in the hall.
7. OK. We must line up at the door.
8. OK. Please wait for your turn.
9. Mert must **clean** the board.
10. Don't sit on the stairs!

E • Same rule, new words

1. You mustn't eat in the classroom.
2. You must switch off the lights.
3. You mustn't feed the school cat.
4. You must tidy your desk.
5. You mustn't forget your homework.
6. Hang up your coat.
7. Don't look at your friend's paper.
8. Share the crayons.
9. Don't play ball in the classroom.
10. Wear your name badge.

F • The rule maze



1. Listen carefully.
2. Don't be late.
3. We must follow the rules.
4. You mustn't laugh at others.
5. Please open your books.
6. Students must wear a uniform.
7. Don't drop your rubbish.
8. She must sit at the front.
9. Be quiet, please.

Başka bir yol da yalnız doğru cümlelerden geçiyorsa kabul edilir.

G • Our class rules poster

In our class, you must listen to the teacher. You must help your friends. You must keep the classroom clean. You mustn't run in the classroom. You mustn't hit your friends. Don't forget your books.

Örnek cevap; öğrencinin cevabı farklı olabilir.